## TO 1874.

THE CARLIST WARS FROM ISSN | the chiefest of Charlemagne's paintle From the New York Smale. , and the first in the list of claim ants of that name to the Spanish through 10, 1830, was the apparently triffing prolighte to the drama of war which ess, indeed, some casual Don Carlo chall fluxlly succeed in the future in reaching the throne and establishing his dynasty there for all time, or that the station of the Spanish Bourbons shall have become extinct in the smale line The story of the successive Carlist risings is full of romance—not only the romance of the conflict of arms. but the romances of loss country of arms, but the romances of long and persistent devotion on-the part of the Carllets to their motto, For Dios, Futria y Reyl and the romances of personal perils undergone by flood and field by each successive Don Carles to his efforts to make a part of the challeng to the throng. The good his claims to the throne. The sanderings of Prince Charles Edward to the Scottish nighbods, after the fate bat le of Calloden, would servers a textor a description of similar wandering of the Carlot pretenders; and the village annals of the Basque provinces. wherein has always lain the chie strength of the cause, and where most o the buttles have been fought, are full o emeries of the Carlist wars. Th resent pretender, was born in 1788. E was the second son of Carios IN Son. He shared in the exile and mis scure of his family in consequence the occupation of Spain by Napoleot and when the overthrow of that cor queror in 1814 restored to his eide brather, Perdinand, the throne of white he had neen despoised, he went back Madrid. Up to the marriage, in 1829, of King Ferdinand to Marra Christian, of Naples, his fourth wife a handsoms, ambitious and Intrigulous woman, much younger than Carlos to the throne had seemed units paired. Ferdinand had had no childre This former marriages, and in the co-Lingency of his dying without male as one Dan Carlos, under the Spanish laof succession, would have ascended the with Maria Christina, however, the fact having become apparent that the union would not be without issue, the ambitio destined to entail upon Spain untold in more. The S die law of Philip V. ocfarmed in 1718, made the succes of the sovereign, and this law Ferdiwhich was sanctioned by the usage of a legion, iso thousand strong, a body contury, should be his. On October 10. were required in England, arrived spire of Spain, were the moderates and endoughd, becoming alarmed at the to tiliness from which he suffered, to a men under the little of babella II, and overs during her minority. Every slog favored the Christian be other hand, the Christians powers beautifu was secognized by th ris of England, France and Portu-The first Carllet war was his partisans by his presence, Don Ca proved visionary, and he was driven back into Portugal. With his wife, a princes of the royal house of Portugal. by many hard experiences and efren seemed on the point of capturing age full into the hands of the pursuous and he and his party escaped with only and while the pretender and his main companions slept on the ground, the make to way to England. It was in us provinces, aided by the expres

and he who is to French romance what Sir Lancelot is to that of England. It was, moreover, the Basques who once, "For God and the Kitte" has been the when one of their provinces was in-cry rated for these forty years in the north of Spain. Share the year ISS offered a savage out bonde example of when the death of Ferdinand VII served as the signal for the outbreak of publicary and civic patrioties at the exmerved as the signal for the outbreak of the partiams of Don Carlos, the king!

State of the partiams of Don Carlos, the king! heir wives and children, parily to prethe bloody romance of Carlisin has personally and partly in order, by feeding choices by played a promotion part of them, to protong their own existence the political stage of that country. The birth of Ex-Queen lancella, on October Carlists under Zumubcarregut, suffered from the lack of arms, but with the consistent to the drama of war which consumous use of their most important masteredly, fasted forty years with as coffeeners weapons, the payonet and the casional intervals of page, and which pire, they more than equalized in many promises to continue indefinitely, in isted between them and the Christine to this respect. Familiar with all the many and retreats of their mountains their plan of campalga was to sweet town on the Christmos, inflict wha isnesse they could, and then retire to be security of their notice, inaccessable to security of their deflee, maccessible of the enemy. At the carriest solicitation of Zumalacarregui, Don Carlos desermined to leave London and John his neutrants to Spain. But the difficulties that lay in the way were many. His anovements were closely wanted by the outstritles of the three powers—Great Rutter. fair. France and Puttugal-which had formed a quadruple alliance with slain to keep him out of that kingdom and to protect the rights of the young Queen Inabella. Formen favored him wever, and he and a friend, traveits, guissel, and under the names r moves Sorez and Sahot, succeeded in empling France. Thus travelling emplii, Don Carlos and his companie onsed through Paris. On the Plac Look XIV, in that city he encountered Phillippe, his consin. To the prince' respectful salute Louis Phillippe madthe excellence of his disguise or because of prescripation, the king of the French stand to recognize him. Noticing the Dot, Quries laughtingly abserved to he ompation that his worthy cousts of orests little suspected that he was assing through his dominions without his permission, and was preparing nd with his sword his treaty of th druple alliance. Don Carlos final eached the Basque provinces and we received with Jay by his followers. Un-said having little laste for the practices war he was seen surrounded by brong of ecclesissics and civilian ed the movements of Zamaiscarregu Uthough that general aprend berror Madrid by his brilliant victories in the north, the campaign became flercer an ne Christinos more. Importunate who i was known among them that Dor Carlos was in the provinces. The com-mander is citief of the national force-General R. ddit, was the same officer who and previously led the pursuit of Do Carles in Portugal. The war seen as simed savage and sanguinary characteristics. Unbeard of according marks he conflict on both sides, the Carite by the soveright and the law Peters and the institution of Maria Christian, was induced to annul. By what is the crueitles heaped upon the Basque cubet the pragmatic sanction of March peasantry by Bouill's scholars. Prisoners 29, 1820, it was decreal that the child of explored on either side were at once the quies, irrespective of sex, should stof, and every horror known to civ Fordinand. When this decree was The experiences of Don Carlo made public the nation was seized in the north of Spain were no and a specific the latter was seized in the form of Spain were he with a specific part. The birth of a milke those that be had known it common to complain, since in the ancession of a mile heir no infraction of the followers. But finally the prolong oil Salle law of the kingdom would have coursed; but in the consingency that a to the overthrow of the pretender caughter should be burn if was felt hopes occurred in the death of the was turningtout Spain that Bos Carios and had before Billium, to Blony, din first the succession which, under the on June 23, 1835, a few days after. The only law that they recognized, and finishing stroke came when the Britis Part the count was ended. Isabelta was Spain and marchel against the Carlists in and the voice of the oracles had General Rumon Cabrura, abottler emissioner for war. Divided by billerly bottle ladder, had succeeded Zumalnear aguil in command of the primo's forces. tered his declaion, and in that year h rear's residence in London, Don Carlo sent to Triesle, the Austrian govern ing years of his life in strict seclusion its died in 1855, leaving three some on Juan, the father of the Bun Cari

callty of the assembly and of the got ries of " Vina Garlos VIII" The Bis housand men, and of the forty-nine and hamlet of this country, anvinces of Spain twenty had pro-herds of lazy cattle are to be a aimself, managing to avade the surveilnos of the French g nourmes, crossed a frontier late Spain on May 26. He new insurrection. Serrano was dis-patched to the scene of the rising with this magnificent and productive section wenty thousand men, and on May 5th I have traveled over Texas from the Re with Marshal Serrano, whereby a ma-jority of the Cartisis surrendered their arms on a promise of a lull amnusty for undisputed control. Daltes is and will must offences. Thus desappeared the be the commercial center of norther same Carlist resistance of 1872, although Texas. With it you have direct rail Carlos was a man of marked virine and excellencine to private life. As a Insbells, then a little over viz teen years of age, of a well-in tentioned conspiracy of the friend usued at court opposed the union mustrated the hopes of peace. Distur

landed his command at the mouth of the Euro river. Here he was jobsed by Don Carlos, and his younger brother, Bon Ferdinand, and the march was taken up. Murmurs were soon heard among the soldiers, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had been appointed as Carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to find a carlos VII of Spain; the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the feath of the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to succeed the return of Moriones, who had promised to himself to succeed the return of Moriones, who had promised to himself to find an order in the return of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself to discuss the retirement of Moriones, the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself the retirement of Moriones, who had promised to himself the retirement of Moriones, t from the rage of his troops and his life was preserved by the flectness of his to the north to assume command of the rage. But at a later date the unsurfunate officer fell late the hands of the occupancy by the Carliston

the queen's forces not was tried and executed for treason. Don Carlos and bon Carlos and bon Carlos has his headquarters; this brother were also made prison. Upon a repunctation of their claims. Upon a repunctation of their claims. on Upon a remendation of their claims on the throne they were released, and the national army—all these successive incidents in the stirring history of the marked to Trieste, where both died, without issue, in the month of January, 1881.

The death of Dan Carlos without issue of the threads correspondents from the very test. The death of Doo Carlos without issue heart of the theater of war have full eff the second brother to inherit the raditional strice that had been so long sarried on. Don Juan, however, anexplained the situation up to date. This situation, to state it briefly, shows the republican forces, fifty thousand strong under the command of Laserna and Moriones, with their line extending peats to have been less auxious to fight for his crown than to make proclama-tions to his partisans. Of these he made a great many from Triesto. for his grown than to make proclamations to his partisans. Of these he made a great many from Triesto, which, although process of promises of reform if he should be called to rule over Spain, did not creduce any marking effect on the Spanish people. Don turn finally availed himself of the Spanish revolution of 1888, which drove isabelia from the the ne to retire from all protones of claiming the throne. His eldest son, Don Carlos—the present Don Carlos—Duke of Madirid, was at that time twenty years old, and being the first place, and, to the second, to

but time twenty years old, and being in the first place, and, in the second, true second of the old Catholic store, capture Dan Carlos and discount, that the first place, and in the second, capture Dan Carlos and discount, the capture Dan Carlos and discount, the capture Dan Carlos and discount. what virtue lay in the sword. Under these circumstances Bon Juan colemnly thoughtshed his rights in for the second, the second these results. Bon Carlos has ofthered these results. relinquished his rights in favor of Don thirty thousand men, visterans in the Carlos, and that youthful potender made active preparations by intriguing with the partisans in Spain or resume the war at the first favorable prortnorty. Don Carlos, who is a matter of Venice and whose mother was caution. The rumors of the use of Spat should among the Carlos beafers and tatheers of Biscay have taught their caution. The rumors of the use of Spot ish gold among the Carlist leaders, an

at the Austrian industry academy, he repared himself in advance by sufrable under to be in condition when the condition is closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that wat an expense of the condition is a closer relevancy that water than the condition is a closer relevancy that water the condition is a closer relevancy that water than the condition is a closer relevancy that the condition is a clos tudies to be in condition, when the inovitable time should come, to take the
teid at the bead of his followers. He
was married at Frohedorf, on F-bruary
to 1867, to the Pitowers Marguerite,
the first of the fate Charles, duke of
the fate of the fate Charles, duke of
shall have been killed or captured, of
the fate of the Count de
shall have been killed or captured, of Parms, and a nice of the Count de Shall have been killed or captured, Shall have been killed or captured, shall have fied into France for the thin time with a defeated cause at his incompany was a constraint of the country of the c time with a defeated cause at his inck the present Cariisi insurrection wit come to an end. COLINETE.

overnment were followed by the Carl

a revolutionary agitations which has

ontinued almost unbrokenly to the

uary, 1870 and, as usual, to the Basque grovinces. It was of brief dura ion, newover; for before the close of the year

r bad been defeated or dispersed. Don larios, assuming the hame of marquis of Alcaniara, endeavoyed, while the

truggle was going on, to reach his par-isans by crossing the French frontier He was firminded with an Austria assport; out this and his mongaile

died to save him from deter on. Recognized by be French from

panish cortes had elected Amadous, only, king of Spalu, and the new mon

reh had accepted the crown on Decem

namaged to maintain peace in his domin

may sunough the emission of Do

ring to incite the Bisesyans and their signous and allies to sevolt. Finally

earns the elections to the assembly of 872, in which thirty-eight Carlist repre

entitives were elected. The disturt

ances arising from these elections le syngularly to the second Carlist rising o he fact two years. On April 8 o. Do

The maiden of the bustal
Stands at these tof sun;
The midden half fall guly,
She has but eyes or one.
He draits the cup she brings him,
His bearded tips are well,
"A Kes, Sweetheart" he whispers,
"Not no!" says Colinsite. The highest excellence in this thy son, Wil urely finish what thou has t negun!"

-John G. Sazz, in the Galaxy for Decembe

LEXINGTON, VA.

Prom out her green-It aved inities the it ans and I elici below, As further, ever further, Assay the coldier go.

Alich is saffew words reproaching Are in his raid ours yes.

"Farewell, in while forewer!" Ah ma!" sighs Collinstia. The cruel war is over.
Once more with her is he;
'You've learned to love since last we met,

tier guards, he was not under arre t and be authorities at Paris were notified. By order of the French government he was afterward sent under escart to Switzerland. In the meantime, the TEXAN. DALLAS November 8 -In fulfillmen ome points with regard to this section of the country and its trade, etc. Eve since the eyes of civilization have bee turned Westward, in obedience to Bishop Buckley's suggestions with reference to Bidge mountains, but it is entirely surthe star of surpire, Texas has been an object of attraction. At first per esttiers were wild men, fond of the dan- Alleghany stretches out an arm to the to all of them that individuality the and throughout Navaere, Gulpuzcoa, immigration littler were intensified by

south, a new element have sought no factories, with their hum of revolving wheels, are to be found in every tow somed for Don Carles. The chief com- levery hand, browsing upon the swe must of the Carlist forces was im-mediately conferred on General Diaz de upon the rich plains, and well-tille was required by General Rada as soon giving to the minus and morals of the she had cosed the line, and was every people that collightness and culture. rywhere proclaimed king of Spain by that characterize good society every This the Basques were thus armisg, country, is being trained by experience

are, commanding the king's troops, the different interests and their loss Nothing now reamanned to Don Carlos I ince, and give to this State the grande rossed it, and thus succeeded in making this escape, and ompanied by a few my purpose to say just a word or two t the insurrection, availing them- to reach forth their arms and gather the selves of the king's commonoy, harvests that are maturing for them in they signed a treaty, not long after, northern and castern Texas, and which melements of the revolution, norwith-anding their acceptance of the situa- forty thousand bales of exton annually on, were mady and prepared to repty exported from this place, fully one half, ith an affirmative answer to the next if not all, could be handled by the expicamons to the flead. As the only dif-talists of your city. There are too, from tence between the Basque as a soldier one to five thousand head of eattle and a civilian restain his presence either shapped from this city and from the university. This college brought Lex account or in his mountain but, as the depots adjacent along the roads that he ington into public notice. The advanse may be, there was little difficulty | tersect bere, every week. Memphis | tages of its situation, for study and menattering them once more under the should bid for and recieve an interest in the work, were so apparent, that when ender's flag at the anapticious mothis, the peculiar trade of Texas. There the State of Virginia established a mil-

into the war. In the beginning have supplied all the avariet us designs by were destined to undergo great and desires of its business men, who, rings from various causes, from imagining that the possibility of anyas a farms as well as supplies, thing beneath the heavens competing T. J. Jackson was a professor in the
a without shows and suitable clothwith them could never occur, have

who, with one or two exceptions, have believed to be and Bounetz.

The Deutscher Bruder-Bond will give specially submitted to in Mississippi, or men are defending the homes of that its fifth annual ball at Cochran hall, to

HERE AND HERBAFTER.

A RABBINICAL TREE. session, on "chapel duty;" he sits in the reception room, and walts upon all who visit the chapel that day. The good tadies of Lexington keep an abundance of fresh flowers on the grave of him who plexed, While force polemics each upon his text

er way than theologiaus seach when living, they so loved and admires theoral Lie was admired by all, but I had no iden he was no beloved. His son General G. W. C. Lee, is precident of the college, and, with his two slaters, lives in the tall housestead C mmedore Maury filled a professor's chair at the mutitute at the time of his death. With

on Historia word, and dinny may discer our His fair Works-for us, His children weak walk unbelged, and little prone to seek all our ways what best deserves His simile appropriate careful all the while the love members. The little more His designs i wenter to explore His designs I wenture to explore or weith the eye of Faith. With that I see ided by Remout's glasses, what may be reading in all Jackiy His ways with men a sing shall Justily His ways with men "And what," my doubting friend in

Picture yourself driving rapidly in the stage; you hear the sound of falling water; the driver suddenly says "Whoa!" you sak why he is stopping; he says: "We are on top of the Natural bridge!" On each side of the road you see the same fence you have been seeing for a mile, a dirt you say the same fence you have been seeing for a mile, a dirt you say the same fence you have been seeing for a mile, a dirt you say the same fence you have been seeing for a quired,

Shall be our destiny?

"No longue inspired

"No longue inspired

"No longue inspired

"It is not given to know—where we shall dwell;
only know—and humbly leave the rest
o wiedom infinite—that what it best
for each will be its place; that we shall wear
in the Beyon' the constactor we bear
"messing; with what 'melorating change

In the Beyon' (his constraint we bear
in passing; with what inclorating change
if mind and sont, within the endless range
if mind and sont, within the endless range
if mind of the passing of the endless range
in the endless well,
in the endless range
in the end ill-contrived, inconsequent and menut" tomething germane to this," my daught

said.

In an old lewishtale I read:

to plo a sided, deeply mounting one

whom is ead deeply inved—his only sur—

who of the puage and died that very day,

ame plafit and Amos, saying, Tell me, prav

what grid is this that bows thy reveren

he meaner answered, points or to the bed convenience of getting of a dollaroh! that mighty dollar!—and asking a gentleman at the gate
to keep it for you for always.
This ceremony over you enter the head?"
mourner answored, points of the bed
ereon wis hild the body of the yeath,
no it, my friend, the came! g. od cause, in
south,
one to weep, who sees his hopes decay folia to weep, and blasted in a day, there than sees I Amos, answering, said, a true, indeed, thine on y soo is dead; if as the low, even so thy grief is great; thell me, friend, joth not in; alth abote

But your meditations are suddenly or short. What is that above you? On solid rock, forty or fifty feet long, fort wide and thirty thick. If you are good thrower you can succeed in making a small peoble strike the lower par of the arch. You wash your bands i the crystal stream that runs paralle with the footpath wherein you stand drink to the health of the nature bridge, and, like all foots, write you name on the rocks. You take one long farewell look, pay your compliments to the gatekeeper, feel very much like you had been in a vanit get in the star and start for Lexington. When you o che ish, and by culture wouldst have

LEXINGTON, November L.-To our whose life has been spent in the Missis-sippi valley, accustomed to the monoto-by of broad plantations and level dains, there is much to fascinate in this egion of hills and dales, mountains and valleys. The scenery around this place is at all times beautiful, but at this season is strictingly so; and the town itself ing and playing with. Mempile is well a so old fashioned, has so many interesting associations constered about it, and the property are she will take and has such beautiful surroundings that good share of the honors. My only it is a fit subject for an interesting sketch. Its situation is peculiar. Had its founders searched everywhere east of

about which I have written-an it teres which I hope is shared with me, by al the Mirstestpol for a place most isolated from the world, they could not have dis-covered a location more inaccessible, readers of your valuable journal. and more likely to continue so. Not only is it beammed in on the east and AN EXTRADROPARY PACELTY IN DUGS. Mr. Burton states that an East counded by mountain chains, lifteen miles north of town entleman, who is very fond of larin-ig, and a large breetier of sheep, was th of town the ridge, with outhis dear old town; and while sin and After passing a night of Glass was conveyed next morning, d-school Virginia sentlemen who can in the cage, to his destination in the country. Here of course, he was much admired, and did his work well, untibout three weeks after his arrival, when he was suddenly mused. After the laps ged by old men and young ladies, and of a little time, it was heard that a d and gentlemanly characteristics of our soment had been seen wandering abo Within the square formed by the moun the docks at Liverpool for several day but no one knew what had become tain chains Lexington is the only town. him. A short time afterward a lett arrived from the old shepherd in So irv war, the State of Virginia presente neral Washington with about sixty and, informing the gentleman who has purchased the dog that he actually foun housand dollars worth of stock in th ds way back, unaided and alone, to h copied the gift only on condition that stance is given of the same extraordin the establi-hment of a college to thi valley, near the headwaters of the James

ng sent for express to Bath, was account here the youth of Virginia might, a ote some time to mental developarrival there. After remaining the This college was, about the year age of Lexington, near the natural equal expedition, where, in three days after, his faithful and stendy adkdmirable judgment was displayed in herent arrived also, notwithstanding in this isolated valley, twelve hunred feet above the sea-level, the air pracing and invigorating, a beautiful had to explore her way through London ver near by, and amids: scenery no o which she had never been but in he rely beautiful, but grand, was located half." It is now a mass passage to Bath, and then within the tates that "on the nineteenh of May edars, and affords shelter only to hats and swallows. Upon the death of its 1831, a party who had been Quedgenry, within two miles of Giou cester, sailed from Bristol to New York under its name was changed to Washintending to settle in one of the Wes with them a wire-haired terrior. distance from Quedgeley to Bristot is twenty-seven miles. From New York changed, and what was first called Liberry hall, is now Washington and Lee they proceeded in a steamboat up the Hudson to Albany, one hundred and ninety miles, thence to Schenectady, fifteen miles, by raitroad; to Syracuse, one hundred and forty miles, by towread for another insurrection, which are, too, hondreds of thousands of bushels itary school, Lexington was selected as coursed in the first days of 1873. When of wheat lying in the graneries of this the location most suitable; both these occurred in the first days of 1873. When the current war bagan, Dan Alfonso, brother of Dan Carlos, was general-inchief of the Carlosis, General Rada having miles (and there are many of them and fine case) by the country of the case of the many of the many of them and fine case, too, in this city) there can be country of the case of the carlosis, General Rada having many of them and fine case, too, in this city) there can be countred in the fine case of the many of them and fine case, too, in this city) there can be countred in the fine case of the constitutions are flourishing. There are miles (and there are many of them and fine case) by the country of the many which their families constitute the cociety of Lexington and live in cociety of Lexingt

agence in Navarre, where he found an at prices that should certainly attract the other of these institutions. General the other of these institutions of the other of these institutions. Their natural attack the control of the other of these institutions. Their natural attack the control of the other of these institutions of the other of these institutions. Their natural attack the control of the other of these institutions of the other of these institutions. Washington, of whom most of the series was found to the Carlist carry was fained on a fanalism devotion by the appeals much for its selfishness, as for its immonity. The facilities afforded by the their prices, and the Biscajan Moundiness entered with a terrible carried with a terrible carried with a terrible carried of the carried of the products of this country to its limits the products of this country to its limits the products of the other of these institutions. General the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the mally taken from, having been of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the mally taken from, having been of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the deals of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions deneral washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions deneral washington, of whom most of the other of the other of these institutions. General washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions deneral washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions deneral washington, of whom most of the other of these institutions deneral washington. oven and raised in Lexington, and took extraordinary tour is beyond the slight occasional draughts from our fountain

with the steamer, whose carry on such a war as this has to be. E-perially were they in and more self-possessed from their past to be. E-perially were they in artillery, although lately, as absolute monarche of the Texas trade.

In the steamer, whose ways overed with fresh flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the steamer, whose ways overed with fresh flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the steamer, whose transfers of the flawers and attract the attention of the flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers, at the steamer, whose ways overed with fresh flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also fresh flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its source of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers at a flawers are also flawers. At its model should attract the attention of the flawers are also flawers at a flawers are also flawers. has been shown in the Heraid's cornethis dependence from the scene of war, they
have stablished a shell factory at Vera,
in the Pyranes, about on mile from
the Pyranes, about on mile from become a result opposed the union and came so flavored in control opposed the union and came of Due Carlos, which they make any processed and the control of the state. Baltimore Genetics, as ment time flower and percentage as a court opposed the union and according to the state for the state for

of the university, every day during the

Your corresponden. has frequently see

old men bring sweet flowers and wso

round that name so dear to ever

thereer-Robert Edward Lee.

mew before I came to Lexington the

in a short distance of Lexington is shi Natural bridge. It is no difficult matte to see this wonder in the imagination Picture yourself driving rapidly in the

mile, a dirt road, and nothing unusual but you suddenly observe, from you eat in the stage, that there is an im mense hollow or cavity, on either abor-

you jump out and run to one side of the

your head back in a hurry; you hardly believe your eyes—a rocky, sine, and ore, dark abyss below; you venure an

other look, but feel yourself awed an

a third look; 'tis near supert and yo wish to see it from below—you watk quarter of a mile around, and just a

ou feel in a burry to rush into il

thesm, and up under the bridge, you nust stop and go to the trouble and i

hasm, musing over the inighty dollars and deploring the capacity of manking

set that you forgot to cut a cane whi

at the bridge, so you stop the stage as

spend half an hour cuttle gastick, while you tell every one is from the natura

bridge. Of course that is no untru

ever, so beautiful and so luteresting the scenery. The mountain-sides brow and yellow, the fields green with out

the hill's covered with lofty pines and fading fero, the ground covered with leaves which the wind delights in toss

apology for the length of this common

atton, is a deep interest in the sol is

BENEX.

one, his private office, handsomely furnished, and in the same condition as when he left it last; the other, a sitting or reception room. There is a beautiful custom in vogue of appointing a student.

Captain H. C. Cooke, post comman-Capitain H. C. Cooke, post comman-dar, began sinking a well at the United Sistes barracks last week to supply the garrison with water. On Friday the well had reached a depth of thirty-four feet, when the diggers struck a bed of pairfied system abells and remains of alt water reptiles and fish, all in a stat of petrification. One shell was knocked open and the oyster, in perfect form found inside. Large clusters of these shell were thrown out, half as big as a barre a specimen, the fore-jeg of a large reptil a perfect farm, was particularly no le-ble. During Saturday the well was to deeca of several pligrimages from the is a second curious people of all classes were stirring among the pile of fession that surrounded the mouth, washing exclusions, and examining curiosities and while this is curious to those whose not informed themselves upon the exclusion of this section. really only another development of the fact well known to the geologist-bat this whole country was, not many thou and years ago, deep under the son-flost of our iron ore is full of sea fossila. We have found sea coral in the intertions of the Himestone of the upper rench Broad vailey; and a gentler of this city tells us he has found coral be Mission Ridge. These oyster abel-and other feesiliferous registers, are sing y another 'foot print of creation,' and how that the surface they rested on was

inder salt water when they were formed But of the well: Hon. With Crutchfield visited the ground several wreks as o and raced the stream. He told Captain Cooke that the streem was a strong one, and he would strike it within about hirty-three fest of the surface if he dug where he (Cructhfield) stuck his peg. The well was dog round the peg and vater struck a little more than thirty-bur feet below ground. The stream runs a half feet in the well, a steam pump, working at the rate of six bundred and oxty gallons of water an bour, for eigh-sea hours, falled to lower it at all, Captain Cooke wished to pump it out and go down about three feet to the alld rock, and wall up from that, e stream would be too much for the g pump at the water works and so he all have to give it up. When it is of shed and the tank and piping arrangd the barracks here will be the most convenient and compartable we know f-thanks to the efficient and industr

BURSTING OF WATER PIES.

ous commandant.

An Enligsh inventor now proposes a nest method for preventing water pipes rom being burst by frost. For this pur-nee, his plant is to pass through the tpes an India-rubber tube, of such nameter that the space inside is a little oure than equal to the increase lume of the water by freezing. The thus secured in the inside of the pice aspace equal to the difference of volume ween water and ice, this proportion have three to one thousand-so that view the water freezes and expands, it couples the space thus reserved for it, ushed of exerting its force on the pipe be fruit-rubbertube is always kept ful our, so that, when the water freezes It in is at every point the necessary space decupy, for, by compressing the tube, expands, ready to be acted upon by an-orizer frost. The air is supplied from a reservoir, which is acted upon by the water pressure, so as automatically to at the air toly under an exactly corre ponding degree of tension. By heating ne air in the tube the los in the pipes yed to be poculiarly useful in the case water closels, and to preventing upty of cold water to engine but se being interropted by frast. It is a be made effective, it is said, in pre-

Longfellow's 'Attermath" has made ind poetasters; but these two verses are SAIVE'S APPROMATE.

ng the explosion of kitchen boiler

Awhile in silence where the stream runs by

ought the tear-drop to my wife's blue If spring be past," I said, "shall love re

"Spring-days are gone, and yet the grass we Unito a goodly crop hall grown; mobier growth than e'er spring-

THALINE.

A recent foreign patent relates to the manner as greatly to increase its indus-rial value. The plan in question pro-oves the utilization of this substance as oilows: As an addition to the phosphorus paste in which the ends of wax and other matches are dipped; as a s offammable materials, used for dipp or impregnating matches or fire-lights increase the inflammability of car or burning in lamps, in the form of sendent wick and doubleair current, the flume serving to melt the solid asphitaline to feed the wick. Nephthaline is white crystallizable substant evolved by the distillation of bitunin coal. It has a peculiar, faintly aromati

and is readly dissolved by naphtha. Parson Brown ow tells a good story f an old Presbyterian ba helor preachknown almost as a woman hater until parried and settled somewhere among the mountains of North Carolina. The parson cays; Our buchelor friend was ching on the sinner's excuses. ave bought a piece of ground, and wis go and see it, said one. Here is was aid the preacher. "Another said, eeds go and prove them." ome? Here is a case of natural imporomen will pull a man further from the Lord than ten steers."—Editor's Draw er, in Harper's Magazine for Dec

disce, according to our foreign files, in Surope: Two little girls were playin on the cotpath, is a populous city, whe the carriageway, she was crushed by yan; her comrade ran away in frigh ut was kneeked down id picked up dead. Both corpses war rried away on the same bler. unkard was sporing in the recess of idge, as happy as when kings were ypes of happiness; a respectable man topped; wrote something on the leaf of his pockethook, pin ed it to the drunk-ard's ceat, and, jumping into the river, trowned himself. The note was a po-lite request to the drunkard, when he awakened, to inform the writer's family f his fate. - Baltimore Gazette.

Two strange occurrences have take

Frames, through the pass of Rouses, through the pass of Rouses, through the pass of Rouses, and the presence of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of Rouses of Rouses, and the pass of the war since deligible to the pass of the pass of Rouses, and the pass of Rouses of Rouses, and the pass of

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